## MINISTRY OF HEALTH

## COVID-19

## **COVID-19 Community Response Framework v3.0**

9 September 2021

The COVID-19 Community Response Framework was originally developed in April 2020 by the sector with support from the NHCC. The guidance aligned to the National Hospital Response Framework, to ensure that the actions and shifts required from the primary and community care sectors were in sync with hospitals.

Given the August outbreak of COVID-19 in Auckland, the document was refreshed to incorporate the latest learnings, progress and actions.

The intention is to revisit and update this document on a regular basis as the pandemic evolves.

A further update has been undertaken during the August 2021 response.

## Overarching principles

- Equity should remain central to care with a focus on Māori, Pacific, people with disabilities and vulnerable populations.
- Maintain accurate records of all clients, particularly those more vulnerable.
- Where possible, in-person visits are preceded by screening for COVID-19 symptoms and Higher Index of Suspicion criteria, with referral to general practice/urgent care or testing centres as appropriate.
- Ensure cleaning and hand hygiene are incorporated into routine practice.
- Adhere to physical distancing and other Infection Prevention Control (IPC) advice.

- Personal protective equipment (PPE) should be used according to guidance from the Ministry of Health (MoH).
- Ensure sufficient stocks of PPE, alcoholic hand gel and cleaning products.
- Staff who are unwell or are contacts of cases should follow MoH and public health guidance.
- Occupational risk assessment tools and guidance should be used to identify staff more vulnerable to COVID-19 and to assess and mitigate their risks through workplace restrictions and modifications.
- Services should support and enable contact tracing, for example using the NZCOVID Tracer app or other records.
- The National Telehealth Service advice lines are available. This includes Healthline for general advice, triage and information (0800 611 116) and the dedicated COVID-19 healthline (0800 358 5453) both available 24/7. The COVID-19 Vaccination healthline (0800 28 29 26) provides vaccination information and help for people to book online and is available 8am to 8pm, 7 days a week including public holidays. The COVID-19 clinical advice line for home and community health professionals is available 8am to 8pm, 7 days a week including public holidays. Also available are PlunketLine on 0800 933 922. DHB SUDI Coordinator or Hāpai te Hauora 027 601 3997.
- Plan/implement the management of non-vaccinated, or partially vaccinated, workforce during increasing alert levels.
- Plan/implement processes to safeguard vulnerable high priority services during increasing alert levels.

ALERT LEVEL	General Practice (GP) & Urgent Care (UC)	Community Pharmacy	Aged Residential Care (ARC)	Home Based Support (over 65s)	Government Contracted Emergency Ambulance Services (EAS) (Road and Air)	Maternity	Well Child Tamariki Ora (WCTO)	Family Planning, Sexual & Reproductive Health	School Based Health Services (SBHS)			
COVID-19	General guidance											
Community	<ul> <li>Provide training i</li> </ul>	n the correct use of I	PPE (donning, doffing	and disposal), appropr	iate hand hygiene and	d use of cleaning prod	lucts.					
Readiness	Plan and rehears	e triaging of patients	at entrances in particu	ılar patients with COVI	D-19 symptoms.							
GREEN ALERT			•	ancing as per MoH gui	* *	ebsite).						
Trigger status:			illy at higher Alert Leve		`	,						
No COVID-19 positive patients n your facility;	– plan for man	agement of an increa	ise in phone calls, tele	nealth consults for maj hardware (devices, wel				ns with limited phone,	internet and data			
any cases in your		•	3	•	, · ·	3 .						
community are managed and	•		•	ff are refreshed and re	• •		illits affeati of time.					
inder control;		• •	-	or their assistance dur	ing nigner Communit	y Alert Levels.						
managing service	,		oral care (eg, counsell	,								
delivery as usual	Plan to manage r	on-vaccinated or pa	rtially vaccinated work	force in preparation fo	r increasing alert leve	els.						
with only staffing		<ul> <li>Plan to safeguard high priority services in preparation for increasing alert levels.</li> </ul>										
and facility impac being for training and readiness	Telehealth/Virtual Care		<b>Staffing</b> Plan staffing to			PPE Ensure all						
purposes	Have systems in		minimise number			community-based						
			1.1			Land Market 1						

	g	<u> </u>			
Telehealth/Virtual	Staffing	P	PPE		
Care	Plan staffing to	E	insure all		
Have systems in	minimise number	c	community-based		
place to deliver	working across	L	ead Maternity		
care via telehealth	facilities in higher	c	Carers (LMCs) have		
(phone, video,	alert levels, identify	a	access to PPE		
portal) and use	and prepare for a	st	tocks.		
these tools (and	surge workforce if				
others, such as	required.				
NZePS) where					
appropriate as part					
of usual practice					
and use.					

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COVID-19 Community	Care of vulnerable populations	Care of vulnerable populations	Care of vulnerable populations				Care of vulnerable populations	Care of vulnerable populations	Care of vulnerable populations
Readiness GREEN ALERT (continued)	Identify and plan for care of:  vulnerable patients  palliative care chronic conditions  Māori and Pacific patients  cancer treatment patients.	Identify vulnerable patients who may need additional medicines support.	Identify vulnerable patients who may need additional social supports, care planning or pre-emptive care and assign specific resource to work with these groups.			need additional care planning.	Identify vulnerable babies and/or whānau who may need additional assessment and clinical care.	Identify vulnerable patients who may need additional care planning.	Identify vulnerable rangatahi who may need additional care planning.

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COVID-19 Community Readiness GREEN ALERT (continued)	Service Planning & Delivery Deliver usual services Screen and swab for COVID-19 as per current MoH guidance. Enable telephone triage and screening by giving consistent message to patients to 'phone first' Have COVID swabbing processes running efficiently. Ensure access to local up-to-date guidance from MoH (eg, via DHB/PHO/ HealthPathways).	Service Planning & Delivery Screen for COVID-19 symptoms and Higher Index of Suspicion criteria and refer as appropriate. Consider providing home medicine deliveries (if not already offering this service), and if appropriate develop a plan. Review arrangements with couriers to reinforce that medicines deliveries should be a priority eg, medicines deliveries to the pharmacy and to ARC facilities.	Service Planning & Delivery Plan for increased media enquiries. Use ARC COVID-19 screening form for admissions. Refer all residents and staff who exhibit symptoms for assessment and testing. ARC facilities and local PHUs connect with each other to prepare for response to COVID-19 cases in a facility.	Service Planning & Delivery Plan how to manage home and community support services to minimise unnecessary contact and prioritise those with highest need. Identify vulnerable patients who may need additional social supports, care planning, preemptive care and assign specific resource to work with these groups.	Service Planning & Delivery Develop and test plans considering business continuity, PPE access, workforce availability, surge resources, engagement with other EAS providers and DHBs. Plan for higher level scenarios where EAS may need to move a large number of COVID-19 or non COVID-19 patients around the country to improve bed availability.	Service Planning & Delivery Plan how to deliver essential care and support to women, including where this contact will take place. Plan for clinically appropriate early discharge from hospitals for postnatal care in the community, for Community Orange and Red Alert Levels.	Service Planning & Delivery Plan how to deliver essential care and support to clients including where contact is required. Plan for whānau/ community-centred responses for priority populations to ensure access to necessary care and to support equity.	services. Plan for provision	Service Planning & Delivery Plan how care may be delivered in non-contact ways or be deemed non-essential. Plan how to deliver essential care and support to rangatahi including where contact is required. Plan for whānau/community-centred responses for rangatahi to ensure access to necessary care and to support equity, especially mental health care.

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COVID-19 Community Readiness GREEN ALERT (continued)		Service Planning & Delivery (continued) Continue to deliver all immunisation programs, with an emphasis on influenza, but including Tdap, meningococcal and varicella vaccinations (and MMR when contracted this service). Plan to be able to defer non-essential services, noting vulnerable populations may still need to receive care.	(continued) Contact tracing systems established. Plan to have separated streams for people with symptoms consistent with COVID-19 and non COVID-19 cases to manage isolation as required. Identify services that can be deferred with no risk to patients Explore the possibility of continuing religious/spiritual services by digital means.* Ensure adequate systems in place to	Service Planning & Delivery (continued) Plan to have a separated stream for people with symptoms consistent with COVID-19 and non COVID-19 cases to manage isolation as required, including streaming of workforce. Identify services that can be deferred with no risk to patients Implement alert level admission and discharge plans with DHBs. Create psychosocial messaging, appropriate to all clients, including for their personal support network.	Service Planning & Delivery (continued) Identify pathways that could be used to stream patients away from in-person care if Alert Levels increase. Plan for regional COVID-19 Alert Level variation and changes to destination protocols (e.g. Trauma, STEMI, Stroke) with other providers and DHBs. Plan for appropriate 'disaster response' (eg, earthquake) incorporating regional COVID risks/levels.	& Delivery (continued) Plan for whānau/ community-centred responses for priority populations to ensure access to the necessary care, and to support equity eg, through virtual consults or in-person when needed. Plan how care may be delivered in non-contact ways, thus enabling shorter in-person time with women.			& Delivery (continued) Ensure information such as key contact phone numbers/emails are up to date for students, school administration and nurses to enable effective communication at higher alert levels. A risk assessment is done for rangatahi with sore throats, including those at schools with a sore throat management programme. Refer to the MoH website for testing guidance.

<sup>\*</sup> As per Optional Protocol to the Convention Against Torture thematic report recommendations.

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COVID-19 Community Readiness GREEN ALERT (continued)			Service Planning & Delivery (continued) All interRAl assessments continue as per usual requirements. HealthCERT develop auditing framework for Community Yellow and Community Orange Alert Levels. Create psychosocial messaging, appropriate to all clients. Rehearse higher alert level scenarios with staff. NGO delivered services, such as social connection, health promotion and education activities allowed, however other non-		(Road and Air)				
			contact ways of providing this support are encouraged, such as ZOOM or by phone.						

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COVID-19 Community Readiness GREEN ALERT (continued)			Visiting in Aged Residential Care Develop clear COVID-19 visitor policies and establish alternative methods of contact should visiting be restricted. Plan and communicate with residents and family/whānau about limitation on number of visitors and frequency of visits at Community Yellow, Orange and Red Alert Levels.*	Visiting  Develop clear COVID-19 service visit policies to reflect physical distancing requirements, good hygiene and infection control measures, and alternative methods of contact should visiting be restricted.					
			Retirement Villages Operate within the same restrictions as the wider community. On-site facilities are open and operate with the same restrictions as Aged Residential Care facilities.						

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COVID-19 Community Mild Impact YELLOW ALERT Trigger status (individual or cumulative): One or more COVID-19 positive patients in your facility; cases in your community are being managed; isolation capacity	<ul> <li>Refer patients ar</li> <li>Continue screeni</li> <li>Reinforce cleanir</li> <li>Activate PPE plani</li> <li>Activate triaging</li> <li>Contact tracing so</li> <li>Activate plans to</li> <li>Activate plans to</li> <li>Engage with vulni</li> <li>Activate plans to</li> </ul>	ing for COVID-19 syming and hand hygiene part and ensure PPE support entrances and physystems in place.  I undertake virtual apport mental healt herable workers to mit and manage non-vaccina	t and testing accordin ptoms and Higher Ind plans. oply chain well establis sical distancing. pointments and non-ce th and wellbeing of statigate their risk and re	ontact care delivery, w aff. view impact on staffin ated workforce during	a with referral to gene there possible. g.		entre as appropriate.		
and ICU capacity manageable; some staff absence and some staff redeployment to support response and manage key gaps	Telehealth & Virtual Increase delivery of service via telehealth to 50% in GP and as high as practicable in Urgent Care.	Telehealth & Virtual  Activate plans to manage increased phone calls.	Screening & Triage Use ARC COVID-19 screening form prior to any admission of residents.		PPE Practice PPE use for COVID-19 care in the relevant settings.				
	Care for vulnerable populations Activate plans for care of vulnerable patients (identified in Green Alert).	Care for vulnerable populations Contact vulnerable patients and provide additional support with their medicines management as appropriate.							

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COVID-19 Community Mild Impact YELLOW ALERT (continued)		Staffing Activate (if appropriate) at Community Yellow Alert Level staff rosters and shift system plans.	Staffing Staff movement between ARC facilities restricted where practical in regions affected. Continue health checks for staff.		Staffing Activate plan for appropriate staffing levels by agreement (eg, leave).				
	Service Planning & Delivery	Service Planning & Delivery		Service Planning & Delivery	Service Planning & Delivery	Service Planning & Delivery	Service Planning & Delivery	Service Planning & Delivery	Service Planning & Delivery
	Deliver usual services, including immunisation programmes. Vulnerable groups may require prioritisation.  Screen and swab for COVID-19 as per current MoH guidance.  Increase COVID-19 testing capacity via designated practices or testing facilities.  Ensure in-person consultations are available, with phone first.	Consider activating physical barrier plan. Activate home medicine delivery plans (if appropriate.) Continue with influenza vaccinations (and MMR when contracted this service). Defer lowest priority non-essential services, noting vulnerable populations may still need to receive care.	No admissions to facilities with COVID-19 positive residents/staff. 14-day isolation required in affected regions. 14-day isolation not mandatory in unaffected regions, but risk based as per result of the ARC COVID-19 screening assessment. Separated streams for people with symptoms consistent with COVID-19 and non COVID-19 cases to manage isolation as required.	Manage patients in their place of residence and activate isolation plans where required.  Activate admission and discharge pathways developed with DHB.  Needs assessment and service coordination prioritised to patients with highest need.  Implement the referral process developed for non-health related welfare concerns.	Review plans considering business continuity, PPE access, workforce availability, surge resources, engagement with other EAS providers and DHBs. Identify pathways that could be used to stream patients away from in- person care if alert levels increase.	Plan for clinically appropriate early discharge from hospitals for postnatal care in the community.  Activate whānau/ community-centred responses for priority populations to ensure access to the necessary care, and to support equity.  Reduce non-essential in-person service delivery.  Implement the referral/delivery process for non-health related welfare concerns.	Refer to Level specific guidance provided by WCTO Interim Clinical Governance Group on MoH website. Refer SUDI guidance provided by WCTO Maternity	Reduce non- essential in-person service delivery. Review outreach clinics and assess whether to close (case-by-case). Activate whānau/ community-centred responses for priority populations to ensure access and equity. Implement the referral/delivery process for non- health related welfare concerns.	Activate local whānau/ community-centred responses for rangatahi to ensure access to necessary care and to support equity, especially mental health care. Reduce delivery of non-essential services. Utilise local referral/ delivery processes for non-health related welfare concerns, especially to ensure a safe living situation.

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COVID-19 Community Mild Impact YELLOW ALERT (continued)	& Delivery (continued) Establish systems for care of COVID-19 patients in the community. Develop systems for increased delivery of secondary care services in the community.		Service Planning & Delivery (continued) Entry/exit of services – only essential and emergency movement in regions affected by cases. Ensure hygiene/ infection control and distancing guidance is adhered to, isolation areas are maintained, and mental health and wellbeing is supported. Reduce resident activities to those that maintain physical distancing. Continue religious/spiritual services by digital means where possible.*		& Delivery (continued) Activate plan for regional COVID-19 Alert Level variation and changes to destination protocols (e.g. Trauma, STEMI, Stroke) with other providers and DHBs, if required. Plan for appropriate 'disaster response' (eg, earthquake) incorporating regional COVID risks/Alert Levels. Implement use of QR codes in all facilities including all public facing vehicles (road and air).				& Delivery (continued) Youth with a sore throat, should be isolated, collected from school and directed with their caregiver to a place where they can be tested for COVID-19 and have a bacterial throat swab done at the same time, if at high risk of Rheumatic fever. Follow GAS Sore Throat Management algorithm for treatment. Some specific schools may have a locally managed Rheumatic Fever prevention programme, in which case, they will have their own protocols for management of sore throat in COVID-19 context.

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COVID-19 Community Mild Impact			Service Planning & Delivery (continued)						
YELLOW ALERT (continued)			Ensure residents and family/whānau are supported to express their concerns and make complaints, and complaints are documented and responded to.*						
			interRAI assessments must be completed on admission. Six monthly interRAI reassessments, and interRAI assessments for a change in level of care, are waived if there are not enough staff to complete the assessments.						
			On site audits stopped in regions affected except for MoH inspections and DHBs issuebased audits if any serious concerns about quality and safety of care.						

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COVID-19 Community Mild Impact			Service Planning & Delivery (continued)						
YELLOW ALERT (continued)			Minimise use of restrictive practices and report critical incidents.						
			Planned respite care suspended, urgent respite care provided.						
			NGO delivered services, such as social connection, health promotion and education						
			activities are suspended, however other non- contact ways of providing this						
			support are encouraged, such as ZOOM or by phone.						

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COVID-19 Community Mild Impact YELLOW ALERT (continued)			Visiting in Aged Residential Care Activate visitor policies. All family visits stopped except for residents receiving palliative/end of life care in regions affected. Limited general family visits in regions where there is no evidence of community transmission for example limiting number of visitors and frequency of visits and by appointment. Essential non-family visits (eg, health care related visits including pharmacy) allowed if screening shows low risk of COVID-19. All family and non- family visitors are screened for						
			COVID-19 risks and follow public health measures and IPC protocols.						

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COVID-19 Community Mild Impact YELLOW ALERT (continued)			Retirement Villages Operate within the same restrictions as the wider community. On-site facilities are open to family and essential non-family visits if screening shows low risk of COVID-19.						

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COVID-19 Community Moderate Impact ORANGE ALERT Trigger status (individual or cumulative): Multiple COVID-19 positive patients in your facility; community transmission is not well controlled; isolation capacity and ICU capacity impacted; significant staff absence, extensive staff redeployment, gaps not being covered	Continue screen Maintain triaging Activate appropr Maintain stock le Reinforce cleanir Activate virtual a Activate plan to Engage with vulr Activate plans to Activate plans to Telehealth & Virtual	g at entrances and phyriate PPE Plans, aligned evels of PPE, alcoholicing and hand hygiene, and non-contact delivers support mental health herable workers to mit manage non-vaccinal safeguard high priori Telehealth & Virtual  Move to even greater delivery of	ptoms and Higher Inc ysical distancing. d with MoH guidance. hand gel and cleaning incorporate into routi ery where possible. n and wellbeing of stat tigate their risk and re	g products. ne practice. if. view impact on staffin ated workforce during	g.		Telehealth & Virtual Activate virtual and non-contact delivery for population based on priority criteria for WCTO and B4SC.	Telehealth & Virtual Prioritise virtual appointments for abortion referrals, ECP.	Telehealth & Virtual Activate virtual and non-contact delivery where possible.

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COVID-19 Community Moderate Impact ORANGE ALERT (continued)		Staffing Activate/maintain staff rosters and shift system plans.	Staffing Workforce Backup Plans in Place with DHB. Staff movement between ARC facilities restricted where practical.	<b>Staffing</b> Workforce Backup Plans in Place with DHB.			Staffing Staffing: review staff rosters, minimise staff in office and support working from home.		
	Service Planning & Delivery Restricted services targeting vulnerable populations. Screen and swab for COVID-19 as per current MoH guidance. Increase COVID-19 testing capacity via designated practices or testing facilities. Continue to deliver immunisation programmes, with prioritisation of vulnerable populations.	Service Planning & Delivery  Activate physical barrier plan.  Activate/maintain home medicine delivery plans (if appropriate).  Provide on-site services in a way that complies with all alert level requirements and IPC and PPE guidance.  Provide tailored services to vulnerable patients and provide additional support with their medicine's management as appropriate.	Service Planning & Delivery Contact tracing systems in place. Use ARC COVID-19 screening form for admissions. 14 days isolation upon admission. Refer all patients and staff who exhibit symptoms for assessment and testing. Separated stream for people with symptoms consistent with COVID-19 and non COVID-19 cases to manage isolation as required.	Service Planning & Delivery Separated stream for people with symptoms consistent with COVID-19 and non COVID-19 cases to manage isolation as required. Activate Orange Alert Level admission and discharge pathways developed with DHBs. Providers continue to accept admissions from DHBs and NASCs within agreed care levels including early discharge.	Service Planning & Delivery Activate plans considering business continuity, PPE access, workforce availability, surge resources, engagement with other EAS providers and DHBs. Activate pathways that could be used to stream patients away from in- person care if Alert Levels increase, if appropriate.	Service Planning & Delivery Prioritise support for vulnerable and high-risk women. Support clinically appropriate early discharge from hospitals for postnatal care in the community. Activate whānau/community-centred responses for priority populations to ensure access to the necessary care, and to support equity. Activate pathways of care for women at high risk of contracting COVID-19 and for low-risk women.	Service Planning & Delivery Refer to Level specific guidance provided by WCTO Interim Clinical Governance Group on MoH website Collaboration with community midwifery and primary care to support prioritised essential in-person care for vulnerable or high-risk patients only. Activate whānau/ community-centred responses for priority populations to ensure access to necessary care and to support equity.	Service Planning & Delivery  Cease non-essential service delivery.  Cease all outreach clinics.  Provide in-person appointments for:  LARC, symptomatic STIs, Depo repeats and smears. All other appointments done virtually.  Client Contact Centre moves to working in teams; one in the contact centre one at home.  Prioritise vulnerable and high-risk patients.	Service Planning & Delivery  Activate local whānau/ community-centred responses for rangatahi to ensure access to necessary care and to support equity, especially mental health care.  Cease non-essential service delivery.  Utilise local referral/ delivery processes for non-health related welfare concerns, especially to ensure a safe living situation.

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COVID-19 Community Moderate Impact ORANGE ALERT (continued)	Service Planning & Delivery (continued) Cancer screening programmes prioritised to vulnerable populations. Support for services with staffing issues. Investigations and treatments normally accessed in hospitals may be moved into the community. Support for non-health related welfare concerns readily accessible.	Service Planning & Delivery (continued)  Work with vulnerable patients to reduce number of trips to the pharmacy as much as possible.  Continue with influenza vaccinations (and MMR when contracted service).  Defer non-essential services, noting vulnerable populations may still need to receive care.	& Delivery (continued) Operate with restrictions on entry/exit so essential and emergency movement only. Providers continue to accept admissions from DHBs and community. Ensure hygiene/ infection control and distancing guidance is adhered to, isolation areas are maintained, and	Service Planning & Delivery (continued) Essential home and community support care provided to clients as identified by client risk assessment, such as showering, bathing, toileting, essential hygiene and skin care, positioning, medicine administration, support with nutrition, hydration and mental health. Cease non-essential home and community supports Activate Safety Check – Phone/ video from family or friend. Implement proactive support for non-health related welfare concerns.	Service Planning & Delivery (continued) Activate plan for regional COVID-19 Alert Level variation and changes to destination protocols (eg, Trauma, STEMI, Stroke) with other providers and DHBs, if required. Plan for appropriate 'disaster response' (eg, earthquake) incorporating regional COVID-19 risks/levels.	Service Planning & Delivery (continued) High-risk groups continue to receive in-person midwifery care. Cease non-essential in-person service delivery. Implement the referral/delivery process for non-health related welfare concerns.		Service Planning & Delivery (continued) Upscale clinical resource to virtual appointments and non-contact delivery. Activate whānau/ community-centred responses for priority populations to ensure access and equity. Implement the referral/delivery process for non-health related welfare concerns.	Service Planning & Delivery (continued)  If schools are open to students; youth with a sore throat, should be isolated, collected from school and directed with their caregiver to a place where they can be tested for COVID-19 and have a bacterial throat swab done at the same time, if at high risk of Rheumatic fever. Follow GAS Sore Throat Management algorithm for treatment. Some specific schools may have a locally managed Rheumatic Fever prevention programme, in which case, they will have their own protocols for management of sore throat in COVID-19 context.

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COVID-19 Community Moderate Impact			& Delivery (continued) Ensure residents						
ORANGE ALERT (continued)			and family/whānau are supported to express their concerns and make complaints, and complaints are documented and responded to.*						
			InterRAI assessments must be completed on admission.						
			Six monthly interRAI reassessments, and interRAI assessments for a change in level of care, are waived.						
			Minimise use of restrictive practices and report critical incidents.						
			Planned respite services suspended, urgent respite care provided.						

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COVID-19 Community Moderate Impact ORANGE ALERT (continued)			& Delivery (continued) On site audits stopped except for the MoH inspections and DHB's issue-based audits if any serious concerns about quality and safety of care. NGO delivered services, such as social connection, health promotion and education activities are suspended, however other noncontact ways of providing this support are encouraged, such as ZOOM or by						
			and education activities are suspended, however other non- contact ways of providing this support are encouraged, such						

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COVID-19 Community Moderate Impact ORANGE ALERT (continued)			Visiting in Aged Residential Care All family visits stopped except for families with residents receiving palliative care/end of life care – this is subject to public health direction and provider assessment on a case by case basis. These visits are by appointment only with a maximum of one family member visiting at a time. Essential non-family visits (eg, health care related visits including pharmacy) allowed if screening shows low risk of COVID-19. All family and non- family visitors are screened for COVID-19 risks and follow public health measures and IPC protocols.						

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COVID-19 Community Moderate Impact ORANGE ALERT (continued)			Retirement villages Operate within the same restrictions as the wider community, with on-site facilities closed.						

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COVID-19	General guidance								
Community	Activate plans as	required at Commun	ity Red Alert.						
Severe Impact	Continue screen	ing for COVID-19 sym	ptoms and Higher Inc	lex of Suspicion criteria	with referral to gene	eral practice/testing co	entre as appropriate.		
RED ALERT	Refer all patients	and staff who exhibit	symptoms for assess	ment and testing. Staff	who have symptoms	s should be stood dov	vn until they obtain a i	negative test result	
Trigger status	Activate appropri	riate PPE plans, aligned	d with MoH guidance.						
(individual or	Maintain stock le	evels of PPE, alcoholic	hand gel and cleaning	g products.					
cumulative): Multiple	Ensure cleaning	and hand hygiene inco	orporated into routine	practice.					
COVID-19 positiv	Maintain triaging	g at entrances and phy	ysical distancing.						
patients in your		rvice delivery should h	have ceased						
facility;	Activate plan to	support mental health	and wellbeing of staf	f.					
community transmission	Work with vulne	rable workers and unv	accinated staff to mit	igate their risk and revi	ew impact on staffing	g.			
uncontrolled;	Activate plans to	manage non-vaccina	ted or partially vaccin	ated workforce during	increasing alert level	S.			
isolation and ICU	Activate plans to	safeguard high priori	ty services during incr	easing alert level.					
at capacity; all available staff redeployed to	Telehealth & Virtual	Telehealth & Virtual	Telehealth & Virtual	Telehealth & Virtual		Telehealth & Virtual	Telehealth & Virtual	Telehealth & Virtual	Telehealth & Virtual
critical care	Increase delivery of	Maintain delivery of	Maintain virtual	Maintain virtual and		Virtual and non-	Virtual and non-	Increase clinical	Virtual and non-
	service via	care by telehealth	primary health care	non-contact		contact	contact delivery	resources on	contact delivery
			including medical,	primary and		appointments	only for prioritised	providing increased	where possible.
	GP/as high as practicable in	means wherever possible whilst	pharmacy, allied and nursing	specialist medical care and		where possible.	WCTO and B4SC populations.	virtual services and non-contact	
	Urgent Care.	ensuring access for	specialist care.	community care,			populations.	delivery where	
	9	priority and	Activate virtual and	such as day				possible.	
		vulnerable	non-contact	programmes.				Prioritise virtual	
		populations.	delivery where					appointments for	
			possible.					abortion referrals,	

ECP.

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COVID-19 Community Severe Impact RED ALERT (continued)	Staffing Minimise staff numbers in centres; support working from home. Where possible apply cohorting to patient streams. One cohort cares for green stream eg, vaccination and urgent non- infectious illness and remote telehealth consults, other cohort cares for patients in red stream eg, swabbing etc.	Staffing Activate/maintain staff rosters and shift system plans.	Staffing Workforce Backup Plans in place with DHBs. No staff movement between residential facilities.	Staffing Workforce Backup Plans in place with DHBs.			Staffing: review staff rosters, minimise staff in office and support working from home.		
	Service planning & delivery Urgent and acute care delivered as needed. Continue to deliver immunisation programmes, with prioritisation of vulnerable populations.	Service planning & delivery Activate/maintain home medicine delivery plans (if appropriate). Provide tailored services to vulnerable patients and provide additional support with their medicine's management as appropriate.	Service planning & delivery 14 days isolation upon admission. Use ARC COVID-19 screening form for all admissions. Contact tracing systems in place.	Service planning & delivery Activate Community Red Alert Level admission and discharge pathways developed with DHB including alternative admission pathways.	Service planning & delivery Activate plans considering business continuity, PPE access, workforce availability, surge resources, engagement with other EAS providers and DHB.	Service planning & delivery Prioritise support for vulnerable or high-risk women. High-risk groups continue to receive in-person midwifery care. Early discharge where clinically appropriate from hospitals for postnatal care in the community.	Service planning & delivery Refer to Level specific guidance provided by WCTO Interim Clinical Governance Group on MoH website.	Service planning & delivery Stop all outreach clinics. Support prioritised for vulnerable or high-risk patients. Provide in-person appointments for: LARC, symptomatic STIs, Depo repeats. All other appointments done virtually.	Service planning & delivery Ensure rangatahi with health needs are aware of currently operating services to receive in person help, eg, access to primary care and mental health care and sexual health services, and how they can contact the school nurse.

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COVID-19 Community Severe Impact RED ALERT (continued)	Service planning & delivery (continued)  According to capacity, prioritise childhood imms and high needs populations.  Screening programmes may cease according to regional capacity.  COVID-19 testing and assessment primarily at designated centres and mobile services where possible.  Management of COVID-19 positive patients in community to be done by telehealth.  Proactively protect, support and focus care of vulnerable populations.	Service planning & delivery (continued) Provide on-site services in a way that complies with all alert level requirements and IPC and PPE guidance. Continue with influenza vaccinations (and MMR when contracted this service) with prioritisation of vulnerable populations. Work with vulnerable patients to reduce number of trips to the pharmacy as much as possible. Defer non-essential services, noting vulnerable	Service planning & delivery (continued) Separated streams for people with symptoms consistent with COVID-19 and non COVID-19 cases to manage isolation as required – this may be across facilities. Restrictions on entry/exit so essential and emergency moves only. Provide palliative care support where appropriate and necessary. Ensure hygiene/ infection control and distancing guidance is adhered to, isolation areas are maintained, and	Service planning & delivery (continued) Separated stream for people with symptoms consistent with COVID-19 and non COVID-19 cases to manage isolation as required. Provide palliative care support where appropriate and necessary. Essential home and community support care provided to clients as identified by client risk assessment, such as showering, bathing, toileting, essential hygiene and skin care, positioning, medicine administration, support with	Service planning & delivery (continued) Activate pathways that could be used to stream patients away from inperson care if alert levels increase, if required. Work with other EAS and DHB to nationally develop transfer of patients if required. Activate plans for regional COVID-19 Alert Level variation and changes to destination protocols (eg, Trauma, STEMI, Stroke) with other providers and DHBs as appropriate.	Service planning & delivery (continued)  Whānau/ community-centred responses for priority populations to ensure access to the necessary care, and to support equity.  Implement the referral/delivery process for nonhealth related welfare concerns.	Service planning & delivery (continued) Support prioritised in-person care under strict infection prevention and control procedures for vulnerable or high-risk patients only, and in collaboration with community midwifery and primary care. Whānau/ community-centred responses for priority populations to ensure access to necessary care and to support equity.	Service planning & delivery (continued) Client Contact Centre moves to working in teams; one in the contact centre one at home. Whānau/ community-centred responses for priority populations to ensure access and equity. Implement the referral/ delivery process for nonhealth related welfare concerns.	Service planning & delivery (continued)  Whānau/ community-centred responses for rangatahi to ensure access to necessary care and to support equity, especially mental health care.  Utilise local referral/ delivery processes for non-health related welfare concerns, especially to ensure a safe living situation.\
		populations may still need to receive care.	mental health and wellbeing is supported.	nutrition, hydration and urgent mental health care.					

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COVID-19 Community Severe Impact	Service planning & delivery (continued) Increase support			Service planning & delivery (continued) Cease non-essential	Service planning & delivery (continued)				
RED ALERT (continued)	for management of COVID-19 patients in community via telehealth and using support of virtual ward rounds with secondary care.  Designated services for non-health related welfare concerns.  Actively manage patients who have had deferred hospital level care.			home and community supports.  Activate Safety Check – phone/ video from family or friend.  Implement proactive support for non-health related welfare concerns.	appropriate 'disaster response' (eg, earthquake) incorporating regional COVID risks/levels as needed. Ensure air ambulance helicopters are utilised for patients with an appropriate clinical need, and patients without clinical benefit are moved by road ambulance. Ensure that DHBs are aware of the fixed wing as an alternative to helicopters for appropriate IHTs.				

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COVID-19 Community Severe Impact RED ALERT (continued)			Service planning & delivery (continued) InterRAI assessments must be completed on admission. Six monthly interRAI reassessments, and interRAI assessments for a change in level of care, are waived. Reduce resident activities to those that maintain physical distancing. Continuing religious/spiritual services by digital means where possible.* Ensure residents and family/whānau are supported to express their concerns and make complaints, and complaints are documented and responded to.*						

<sup>\*</sup> As per Optional Protocol to the Convention Against Torture thematic report recommendations.

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COVID-19 Community Severe Impact			Service planning & delivery (continued)						
RED ALERT (continued)			Minimise use of restrictive practices and report critical incidents.						
			Planned respite services suspended, urgent respite care provided.						
			Onsite audits stopped except for the MoH inspections and DHB's issue-based audits if any serious						
			concerns about quality and safety of care.  NGO delivered						
			services, such as social connection, health promotion and education						
			activities are suspended, however other non- contact ways of providing this						
			support are encouraged, such as ZOOM or by phone.						

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COVID-19 Community Severe Impact RED ALERT (continued)			Visiting in Aged Residential Care All family visits stopped except for families with residents receiving palliative care/end of life care – this is subject to public health direction and provider assessment on a case by case basis. These visits are by appointment only with a maximum of one family member visiting at a time. Essential non-family visits (eg, health care related visits including pharmacy) allowed if screening shows low risk of COVID-19. All family and non- family visitors are screened for	Visiting Activate Red Alert Level visitor policies.					
			family visitors are						